◆ zx mushroom club

January/Febuary 1989

Yes, believe it or not, the newsletter is out going. As from this month the Newsletter will appear around the middle of the two months in question, round about the time that you are recieving this newsletter.

I hope (yes I still hope for everything) everyone that you will have your nice BIG 1989 going to be a great year. Unfortunately we have begun this year on not such a happy note - the exchange rate has worsened and as a result the software and hardware and hardware that we obtain from overseas has got even more expensive and dearer as far as the UK is concerned. But the prices are still good at comparison with some other suppliers - and so on.

There has been some confusion - I believe - about the locations of Information Enterprises, and as to where what goes. I hope that the following will sort the problem out.

RAMtop Industries

Street Address: Zone 35,   Postal Address: Private Bag H04
                   23, Third Street   De-Helkoom
                   De-Helkoom   Bophuthatswana
                   Bophuthatswana   0500

INFORMATION ENTERPRISES

Street Address: 417 Milner Street   Postal Address: PO Box 35644
                   Waterkloof   Menlo Park
                   Pretoria   Pretoria
                   0181   0102

That sorted out, I would like to get exactly mention some of the items advertised in the newsletter. For anyone who is considering upgrading their system, now is the time to do so. The prices advertised are for items that are in stock, unless otherwise indicated. When these are sold out, the prices of the next items will most likely be higher than they are now, so I encourage you to take advantage of these prices NOW while the going is still good.

For ORDER INFORMATION please try placing several requests and accompanying. If you are thinking of ordering, and would like to get your system in the market for an evaluation, then PLEASE USE THE STREET ADDRESS FOR INFORMATION ENTERPRISES. The request also applies to any other special items requests might be sent to them for delivery. Remember to pack your system securely to prevent breakage in the post. You know what the Post Office can be like at the best of times.

Some really great software has been ordered and should be arriving soon - details - very February. Please be patient. It is trying to get the software as soon as possible.

That is all from me for the time being, on before I forget - we have a great competition for you this month. We would like to see lots on entries. Can you crack the code? There is also a great prize for the winner. So its going to be great.

A last word - please encourage your friends to join the club soon - their very well can put more articles in the newsletter!

Dit klink moeilik, maar as jy b.b... je gaan sit en ziet, dan is dit tog nie so moeilik nie!

Iets dat moet jou dit ook dit graph onder antwoord nu dit in 'n veilige plek stoor. Ons sal nu RAM as 'n gerieflike plek gebruik.

b.b. inaleer by 'n skerp BASIC program gebruik, dan moet jy 'n CLEAR 59 999 gebruik om te sorg ded dit nie uitgekis word nie. Laat nou dan jou data vir die graphic(?)

Die volgende program sal dié nodige doen:-

```
10 FOR n=60000 TO 60057
20 READ d
30 POKE n,d
40 NEXT n
50 DATA 24,126,255,255,255,255,126,255,24,66
```

Die program bietekn sal 'n PAC-MAN bewertse by die geheue stoor. So as jy RAN-A print dan bekowet dit op die skerm te verskyn, maar waar's dit?!!

Die geheue 10 te 2 getoon - blabalat - 23670 en 23670.
Hulle moet met 2 warenje gebeun word.

POKE 23670,n = 256*INT(n/256)
POKE 23670,INT(n/256)

Maar "n" die waarde is waar kou graphic gestoor is, in hierdie geval is dit 60000. Probeer
om nou weer kou graphic te print.

Uiteindelik het ons 'n graphic op die werk!

Die eerste probleem is dat's weens nie 'n BASIC subroutine kan gebruik nie. Dit geheel as dit te stadig!
Ja moet 'n vinniger taal aanleer soos Basy/machine. Die artikels oor Machine-kode deur
G. moet nie so besig wees en as jy julle sal nog hou teek daarop vind as te met die teen's
vokees. Haak kierwiete en artikels is wel goed, maar sal t'k al dit baie lekker vir die
programmering gees't.

Nou, om teng te kom by die graphic. Ons 'n'graphic boeken dit b'b'n dan hed blokskes. Eh
het bestuit dat ons die graphic 2 blokskes op 'n slag wil beweeg, want dit werkt minder stou-
werk. Om te BASIC kou 'n'graphic links of regs te beweeg te kole makik, maar ge sal speer sou
dit ti boele stat van beweeg weer kou n'kerm verdwyn.

'n Haalike netwerk is om jou graphic b' 2 blokskes te stoor en dit dan met dié PRINT.

```
10 (64/13 x 1))
30 ?;y
```

1 = die beweerhoid blokskes wat jou graphic op die 1-as gaan beweeg.
Y = die beweerhoid blokskes wat jou graphic op die 1-as gaan beweeg.

u.w.w.- jy gaan 'n graphics ookig 64 aan die graphic gleden links of regs te laat beweeg.
Jy moet 21 en 82 tengs beweeg PRINT. Daar is 'n soomeelijke formule om dit te vors beweer!
graphic jy morelijk gaan laat.

14   (64/13 x 13)
20 ?;y

1 = die beweerhoid blokskes wat jou graphic op die 2-as gaan beweeg
Y = die beweerhoid blokskes wat jou graphic op die 2-as gaan beweeg

Well, to PRINT the character on the screen, load the A register with the character's ASCII value and use the ROM routine at 19. Instead of CALL 19, you can also instruct the Z80 to CALL 19. It functions the same way.

To PRINT an "%" at the extreme top row, extreme right column, one would therefore use the ROM routines in the following way:

```
LD B,24      ;top row; equivalent of 23 R in Basic
LD C,63      ;right column; equivalent of AT =,55 in Basic
CALL 3045    ;calculate screen buffer address
LD A,165     ;ASCII value of "%" into A register
CALL 19      ;PRINT "%" - equivalent of CALL 19
RET
```

This assembly program will function in the same way as PRINT AT 0,31;"%" in Basic.

Using the ROM routines are difficult, in this case, and require strange calculations for the row/column coordinates. It also cannot cope with graphics; when we write an arcade game, we definitely don't want to use a B to select to protect a dandy squadron of c/o1 invaders!! Consider this piece of assembly program:

```
LD B,19
LD C,19
LD HL,20000
CALL 3045
RET
```

We have to read the row/column coordinates of a shape into B and C respectively, load a label called CROSS into HL and call a routine PRINT to actually print a cross on the screen at 19,19. This is much easier to use than the ROM routines - I will show you how to construct subroutines which will support this format.

To start off, I am going to set up a look-up table to calculate the screen address of the row stored in B. The column value stored in C is then simply added to the address and the top of the character square is then calculated. The top of the first character row starts at address 16384, the top of the second at 16416, etc. In fact, we can draw up a table in our assembly program and call it LOOK, for look-up, and list these values from the first to the 24th:

```
LOOK  DEFW 16384
      DEFW 16416
      DEFW 16448
      DEFW 16480
      DEFW 16512
      DEFW 16544
      DEFW 16576
      DEFW 16608
      DEFW 18400
      DEFW 18432
      DEFW 18464
      DEFW 18496
      DEFW 18528
      DEFW 18560
      DEFW 18592
      DEFW 18624
      DEFW 20480
      DEFW 20512
      DEFW 20544
      DEFW 20576
      DEFW 20608
      DEFW 20640
      DEFW 20672
      DEFW 20704
```

printers

SPECIAL MODEM & SOFTWARE PACKAGES

LOW COST VERSATILE MODEMS

FULLY INTELLIGENT RATES COMPATIBLE MODEMS WITH AUTO ANSWER/AUTODIAL

NEW LOWER PRICE!!

RM PC COMPATIBLE MODEMS

AMPEC 30P1

* PLUG IN CARD
* AUTO DIAL/AUTO ANSWER
* V.21 300 BPS FULL DUPLEX
* V.23 1200/75 BPS FULL DUPLEX
* V.22 1200 BPS, FULL DUPLEX

P&P $3.50
NORMAL PRICE $699.00
SPECIAL PRICE $17.50

AMPEC EXECUTIVE

* STANDALONE
* 5 RATE COMPATIBLE
* AUTO DIAL/AUTO ANSWER
* V.22 BIS, 1200/2400 BPS FULL DUPLEX
* SYNC/ASYNC

P&P $3.50
NORMAL PRICE $859.00
SPECIAL PRICE $820.00

AMPEC 24U (U)

* STANDALONE
* 5 RATE COMPATIBLE
* AUTO DIAL/AUTO ANSWER
* V.22 BIS, 1200/2400 BPS FULL DUPLEX
* SYNC/ASYNC

P&P $3.50
NORMAL PRICE $859.00
SPECIAL PRICE $820.00

AMPEC 30S PC CARD

* PLUG IN CARD
* AUTO DIAL/AUTO ANSWER
* V.21 300 BPS FULL DUPLEX
* V.23 1200/75 BPS FULL DUPLEX
* V.22 1200 BPS, FULL DUPLEX
* SYNC/ASYNC

P&P $3.50
NORMAL PRICE $753.00
SPECIAL PRICE $700.00

AMPEC 24U (U)

* PLUG IN FULL LENGTH CARD
* HAYES COMPATIBLE
* V.22 BIS, 1200/2400 BPS FULL DUPLEX
* SYNC/ASYNC - SOFTWARE COMPATIBLE

P&P $3.50
NORMAL PRICE $899.00
SPECIAL PRICE $800.00

SUBJECT TO ALTERATION WITHOUT NOTICE

AMPEC 24U PLUG

* PLUG IN FULL LENGTH CARD
* HAYES COMPATIBLE
* AUTO DIAL/AUTO ANSWER
* V.22 BIS, 1200/2400 BPS FULL DUPLEX
* V.23 1200/75 BPS FULL DUPLEX
* STANDARD FULL DUPLEX — ? MODE
* MNP ERROR CORRECTION

P&P $3.50
NORMAL PRICE $1559.00
SPECIAL PRICE $1450.00

AMPEC 24U (U)

* STANDALONE
* HAYES COMPATIBLE
* AUTO DIAL/AUTO ANSWER
* V.22 BIS, 1200/2400 BPS FULL DUPLEX
* SYNC/ASYNC
* LEASED LINE FACILITY - 4 WIRE
* MNP ERROR CORRECTION

P&P $3.50
NORMAL PRICE $1500.00
SPECIAL PRICE ON APPLICATION

ALL AMPEC MODEMS ARE SUPPLIED WITH BS1, LEAD, MANUALS, TELEPHONE CABLES.

SPECTRUM COMPATIBLE MODEM

PRESTEL MODEM

* COMPATIBLE WITH ALL SPECTRUMS (EXCEPT THE +)
* COMES COMPLETE WITH MANUAL, TELEPHONE CABLE & BS1 TEL SOFTWARE
* 1200/75 BPS
* COMPATIBLE WITH INTERFACE 1

P&P $3.50
NORMAL PRICE $99.00
SPECIAL PRICE $90.00

QL ADAPTOR/PLUG

* INTERFACES QL TO MODEM
* 300/300, 1200/75, AND 1200/1200 BPS
* AUTO DIAL USING ?
* PROVIDES VIEWDATA TERMINAL SOFTWARE
* INCLUDES SCROLLING SCREEN TERMINAL SOFTWARE
* PLUGS INTO SER2 ON QL
* COMPATIBLE WITH PRESTEL MODEM

P&P $3.50
NORMAL PRICE $668.00
SPECIAL PRICE $520.00

Ring in the new . . .

FEATURE

Second hand spectrums wanted!

MONITORS

- BUILT FOR RELIABILITY -

GO ON, GIVE YOUR EYES A BREAK - AND TREAT THEM WITH A MONITOR FOR THE SERIOUS USER WHO SPENDS A LOT OF TIME WORKING WITH HIS COMPUTER. A MONITOR IS AN ABSOLUTE MUST. WITH THESE GREAT PRICES, JUST ABOUT ANYBODY CAN AFFORD A MONITOR. NOW THE FAMILY CAN HAVE THE TV BACK, AND YOU CAN WORK IN THE PEACE AND QUIET OF YOUR STUDY.

ASK FOR OUR SPECIAL PRICES ON MONITORS AND GRAPHICS CARDS FOR IBM COMPATIBLES.

ALL OF THESE MONITORS ARE SUITABLE FOR ALL MAKES OF SPECTRUM, COMMODORE AND SPECTRAVIDEO.

MONITORS TO SET YOUR SIGHTS ON

MONOCHROME MONITOR PRICES

	FREIGHT	NORMAL	SPECIAL
THOMPSON 12" COMPOSITE GREEN SCREEN	15.00	298.00	258.00
AMDEK 12" COMPOSITE GREEN SCREEN			
AMDEK 12" COMPOSITE AMBER SCREEN			
GREEN 12" COMPOSITE GREEN SCREEN			

COLOUR MONITOR PRICES

	FREIGHT	NORMAL	SPECIAL
PHILIPS 14" COMPOSITE COLOUR MONITOR - THIS MONITOR HAS SOUND AND MAY BE USED WITH A VIDEO RECORDER	35.00	799.00	650.00
EGA 14" COLOUR MONITOR IBM COMPATIBLE	35.00	1 799.00	1 399.00
AMSTRAD 14" RGB COLOUR MONITOR - DEMO MODELS, IN EXCELLENT CONDITION	35.00	899.00	599.00

E.G.A. COMPATIBLE

►►► SPECIAL OFFERS ◄◄◄

ONLY WHILE STOCKS LAST

The new Amstrad portable

Designers & Exporters
Importers & Accountants
Producers & Sales

Taking technology as far as you can go.

Amstrad PPC features

- Lots Adjacent & Text
- Layout & Overview
- Correspondence & Design
- Hard Messages & Box
- Business & Pleasure

- Build Computers White Part

- RAM 640 provides Auto Gen

- Integral battery output fully compatible with MDA and Clk Desc under the to 40 port or an external entered

- 3.5 & 720 port tapes to 25.6 band require 20 characters and video power to model. Books can be added with staring night and contents with attainable screen for addressing

- Integral Product which requires
512/5-ft Super Full length 1
- 512/6-ft Super Full length 1
- 512/8-ft Super Full length 1
- 512/4-[500] Super Full length 1
- Direct Convenient computer, auto dialling with answer
- On Audio feedback

- AC Mains adaptor
- Selection of Light Keyboard with led keys
- Super or Twin 720k it's hard disks

- Backed light screen with readable viewing

- Super keyboard size ability
- Full one sound

- Complete screen size
- Full one sound

- Complete keyboard size ability
- Super backed out drive Click with comparable and easy off

- Auto for Flat slit impedance line assist with Amstrad MS drawback to 40 port or the terminal

- Auto for Flat slit impedance line assist with Amstrad computer auto and start and in both or the terminal

CLASSIFIED

FOR SALE: & Computer and software, Amery, digitizing package, newer monitor, Commodore & Commodore Interface, Mike. $1995.00 o.b.o. Phone (227)442262 OR (228)448327.

FOR SALE: Printer, modem, Joystick Interface, Time & Printer. Will take best bid. Phone just bill Jellison.

FOR SALE: Moniq Quad Design, Disc Operating System/Printer Interface with push button rear function. Hardly used. Manual, program tape and complete Printer cable (Dot prices) included. $146.00 o.b.o Shawn Castle tel: 041-255522 (4/6) before Sep 15 or after 10.15.

FOR SALE: Star universal SIO Printer - & Muse. PEEK 3200 0.B.O. Phone Uckesburg at 658-5888(4/9) in the evenings.

HELP!! do you have any information on these floppy disks for the Commodore 64 from Questmark Industries, 316 Loulaw linn Commentor Co having problems with them.

CAN TOO HELP!! My red from Dutch has the following systems: Spectrum50dd, Superfila, the Boss, Acadamy 46, NicePrint is with HAB series Interface made by Orbis Research 5000, Interedia Interface. Have you ever wrote to company interested in swap, for the Breakthrough Interface? Eric Thanks Cole.

GRAMLIN GREMLIN: PLEASE HELP!! Haver! Dirk's from Klaef Has the following problem to solve, he scans his Printers & paint the Image will his camera and will then all blend with the pixels of paint drawings. After doing so, the screen opened the Sauce and the world has been seen but he cannot block the brown window. Give this some advice, phone or whats but what see our Engineer are putting keys, and How does he still them? Any Suggestions?

TEXAS TROUBLE!! Mr Jones a Texasman from Kimberley has the following hitch - he uses Texasorb PC Lib word processing package. He get's into the to add the Page Footers but there is no facility to control & also printing methodmatical and scientific notation?

A very happy new-comer sent us this letter. I think that we should share it with our other members in the club.

I've been with the club for about 8 months now, and I must Say, I'm impressed. For those of you who say that the Club life's are high or high, or that it's a despair idea for the club sits not matter & club, these people all know what they are about & they are that much more happy each time & they are talking about. What I received the news that we must pay member fees again this years, I must say I was surprised to see, some enquiries about other clubs. There are a few, and I was together about them for the club members but I can tell you, the other two up here (few) $39.00 but by the heron (&thar) they are $24 reasonable and prices very low. So how is that for all you complaining members!?!?

This very encouraging note was received from Willson Smith of Evesham. Thank you Willson.

INTERESTED IN ACHIEVING YOUR OBJECTIVE MORE QUICKLY?

Here are some POKES for those of you who decide that the objective is to get there more quickly!!

For all you mathematical People!!

POKE2 06483,7
POWER HANKEY!
PT1 infinite from POKE 04575,367
PT2 infinite from POKE 07687,767
Type to any access soon!!

MAXIMUM
Infinite Times POKE 64165,193
no of lives & POKE 35505, x

SAIILVL
infinite lives POKE 35632,2
Invincibility POKE 36411,0
POKE 36432,0
POKE 36433,0

Normal POKES

Numbers!!!
Stops heads' drawing to circledraws goes
30 FOR a=1 TO
35 LOAD "" CODE/NEXT
40 POKE 64185,5
45 POKE 64191,0 POKE
50 POKE 36559,0 use

TARGET SYSTEMS

When entering your name use the 2.6.1 keys at one would in decipher-time, except using all 1 keys. You may be required to enter your name, and when it does, push Infinite key. You'll return to this game immediate with Infinite lives!

Now that the computer has these addresses stored and the assembler knows where they start, it is perfectly simple to write a routine which calculates where the top of a character square is using D and Y as two/column pointers. I called this routine CALC for calculate.

```
CALC    LD A,D
        LD L,D              (load HL with D rows)
        ADD HL,HL           (multiply by 2
        PUSH HL             (store value in DE
        LD HL,ROWS          (Hi-start of look-up table
        LD L,A
        PUSH HL
        LD HL,0             (screen address stored at this address in HL
        RD DE,HL            (put the result in HL in HL
        LD B,E
        LD H,(HL)
        ADD HL,DE
        LD L,Y              (HL loaded with Y column)
        LD H,0              (at bottom of screen)
        RET
```

After CALC has calculated the top of the character square, a routine is needed to do the printing of the shape (e.g. the cross in the example). I decided to call the routine PRINT.

```
SHAPE   EX A,(DE)           (A contains byte at DE
        LD L,(HL)           (load screen address with that byte
        INC DE              (next byte of shape
        DJNZ SHAPE          (and get the next byte, B=0
        POP HL              (repeat until B is 0
        RET
```

It may be worth the effort to include a routine which prints a blank so that the shape can be wiped. I called this routine WIPE.

```
WIPE    LD (HL),0           (load screen address with 0
        INC DE              (add 256 to screen address
        DJNZ WIPE           (repeat until B is 0
        POP HL
        RET
```

Finally, the PRINT routine which calls all these routines in sequence.

```
PRINT   PUSH DE
        CALL CALC           (to prevent HL from being corrupted
        CALL SHAPE
        CALL SHAPE
        POP HL
        RET
```

And a routine to print a blank:

```
BLANK   PUSH DE
        CALL CALC
        CALL WIPE
        POP HL
        RET
```

Even if you understood nothing of these routines, you can still use them by loading D and Y with row/column and calling PRINT or BLANK. If PRINT is called, HL will need the label value of the graphic data.

In the example case, you will need to define the data for the cross and label it (THINK somewhere in the memory).

```
CROSS   DEFB 28,24,24,28,24,28,24,28
```

If you want to print your shape in the pixel, and not by the character, you will need to define a look-up table of your own with the screen address values from 0-175 for rows. It will be necessary to call the routine which calculates the screen address before each byte which is piped into the screen memory.

TEST YOUR KNOWLEDGE — WHAT IS:-

1. Special circuits which connect the signals from a computer into a form
   other similarly equipment can deal with, and vice versa. (8)
2. Character at CODE 82 [POKE CODE 82]. (1)
3. A system of computers, sometimes with other computer peripherals,
   linked together to share information. (7)
4. A high-level programming language used mainly by scientists and mathematicians. (7)
5. Character at CODE 78. (1)
6. Any information the computer gives you. (6)
7. This function gives the natural logarithm of a value. (3)
8. At the end of a subroutine tells the computer to go back to the
   instruction after the one where it left. (6)
9. Character at CODE 40. (1)
10. A code consisting of alphabetical instructions used as an aid to low level programming. (9)
11. This function checks the status of the keyboard and other input and
   output devices & reads a byte from a given port address that hol-
   scies the status of the devices connected to the port. (3)
12. Saving pictures on the screen. (10)
13. Character at CODE 65. (1)
14. An electrically compound which stops or sends the pulses in the circuits
   of a computer depending on the pulses it receives. (10)
15. This command may be used in an INPUT statement. — 0.3 displays of
   the start of the line above the bottom line and the display waits for
   the Enter key to be down any displaying it. (5)
16. A special part of the computer's permanent memory [ROM] where instruc-
   tions in a programming language are converted into machine code. (11)
17. In the second part of a statement/operator which makes the computer
   loop back through the program and repeat any instructions inside the
   loop a fixed number of times. (4)
18. Allows you to alter a line in a program without typing in the whole line again. (4)
19. Character at CODE 72. (1)
20. Moves the program from the computer's memory to deal 8 for the next program. (5)
21. The first part of a statement/operator which tells the computer to
   perform the enclosed instructions a number of times. (3)
22. The computer's conditional and does (between things) depending on the results. (2)
23. Character at CODE 75. (1)
24. A memory inside the computer where the program and data are stored
   (this is only the one temporary in the computer by the computer is
   on). (3)
25. The one memory which stores information even when the computer is
   switched off and cannot be changed by the user. (3)
26. First word of the BASIC command that completes the program's loop. (4)
27. This is why of getting the computer to do one thing or another,
   depending on whether a particular condition is true or false. (2)
28. First word of the Machine Code. (2)
29. First word of the SCAN/function. (4)
30. First word of SCAN/function, display is in this colour. (2)
31. A value that may change, represented as a single item, a single data variable. (2)
32. Colour of a BASIC command meaning to insert instructions in the
   program. (4)
33. Puts a variable label on a memory space and puts some information in it. (3)
34. Character at CODE 84. (1)
35. Sets up a logical operator to test the truth of a combination of conditions. (2)

NAME _____ TSL _____ MEMBER REF # _____

ADDRESS _____

To: INFORMATION ENTERPRISES, PO Box 35444, Menlo Park, 0102

DESCRIPTION	PRICE
	R
	R
	R
	R
	R
	R
6 500	R

HOW TO ORDER . . . .

BY PHONE

BY POST

BY FAX

(0146) 50 7Ta

PO BOX 35444
Menlo Park
0102

EMERGENCIES

ADVICE ON
EQUIPMENT AND
SOFTWARE

(012) at RO28

TECHNICAL

BY TELEX

(012) at RO28

PO BOX 35444
Menlo Park
0102

Send cheques!
The made pay-
able to I.E.'s
PO BOX 35444
Menlo Park
0102

PURCHASE AND PACKAGING

All items are registered for your pro-
tection. Remember to take your I.E to
the Post Office when collecting a
parcel.

	SUBTOTAL	R
	POSTAGE:	R
	TOTAL:	R

	Surface	Air
SOFTWARE		
1 Tape	1.50	1.80
2 Tapes	1.50	2.40
3 Tapes	1.80	2.90
Packs	1.95	2.90
HARDWARE		
Interfaces (all)	2.00	3.50
Disc Drive (single)	5.00	8.00
Disc Drive (double)	7.00	11.50
Extender pack	5.00	5.75
16K Printer	8.00	10.50
Timex Printer	4.45	5.70
Joystick	1.80	2.40
Monitor (green)	12.00	16.50
ZX computer	8.50	14.50
Spectrum +	9.50	14.50
Spectrum 2	10.00	14.50
PACKS		
Membrane	2.30	2.80
All Spares	4.00	5.50
KEYBOARDS		
Box of paper (50.0)	3.00	5.00
Alphacom paper (1)	1.00	2.00
Alphacom paper (2)	1.50	2.00
Alphacom paper (5)	2.30	4.00
KEYBOARD		
All keyboards	1.95	2.45
ZAB Modular	3.00	7.50